



白強不息
獨樹一幟



高级汉语综合（下）

——国际文化交流学院主干基础课建设

蘭州大學

:

+

?

@

108

6

?

@

2013

1. ?

@

2001

2. ?

@

2010

3. ?

@

2009

4. ?

@

2001

? @

10

1. " " " " " " " "
2. " ___ " " ___ " " ___ " " ___
"
- 3.

1.

1.

2.

1

2

3

40

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

1.

1

2.

1

A

" " " "

" "

"

"

B

" " " "

3.

1 —

/

/

A " " " " " " "

" " " "

B

" "

1.

1

2.

B

" "

" "

" "

" "

C

"

"

2

A

" " " "

" "

B

" "

C

" "

3.

1 —

A " "

" "

B " "

1.

1

2

2.

1 —

A " "

B " "

2 —

A " " " " " "

B " "

C " " " " " " " " " "
" "
/

D " " " "

1.

1

2

2.

1

A

B " "

C
" " " "

D " "

1.

2.

?

@

? < >@

12

1. " " " " "
2. " ___ " " ___ " " ___ "
- 3.

1.

2.

1

2

3.

1.

? @

1.

1

2

3

A

B

4

" "

5

6

7

A

B

,

!

8

2.

1 ?

@

?

@

3.

1

A

B " "

3

C " "

D " " " "

8

4.

1 —

A.

/ 30%
/

B. " "
" "

250

2

/ 10%

C. " " " "

—

—

2 —

A

" "

" "

B "

"

" " " " " " " " "

" / " " "

" " " " " " "

" " " " " " " "

? @

1.

1

2

3

4

5

A

B

6

7

8

" "

9

10

2.

1

2 ? @

3

3.

1

A " " " "

""

B " "

C " " " "

D " " " "

4.

1 —

A " " " "

B " " " "

? @

1.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

" "

10

2.

1 ? @
2 ? @

3.

1

A " " " "
" " " " "

B " " " " " "
" "

C

" " " "

1.

" "

2.

? @

?

@

10

1. " " " " " " "
2. " ___ " " ___ " " ___ " " ___
"
- 3.

1.

2.

1.

2.

1

2 dú ch j zhù

3

4

5

6

1 2 3

1.

1

2.

1

A

" "

B

C

" "

"

"

2

A

" " " " "

B

" " " " " "

C

" "

" " " "

" "

3.

1 —

A " "

" "

? @

B " "

" "

2 —

A

/

/

B " "

" "

C " "

D " " " "

" "

" "

E " "

4

1.

1

2

3

4

5

2.

1

A

HSK

B " " " " " "

C " " " " " " " "

D " "

2

A " "

B

" "

" "

3.

1 —

" "

A " " " " " " " " " "

" " " " " "

B " " " "

2 —

A " "

" " " " " " " "

B " "

" "

C " "

" "

" "

" "

1.

1

"

" " "

2

" "

3

" "

4

" "

2.

1

"

"

2

3

" "

" "

?

@

8

1. " " " " " " " " "
2. " — " " — " " — "
- 3.

1.

2.

1.

2.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

"

"

9

12

!

13

14

1 — 2

1.

1

2.

1

A

" "

" " " "

" "

B " "

" " " "

2

A

" "

" "

.....

"

"

"

"

B

"

"

C "

"

"

A

“ ”
“ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”
“ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”

B

“ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”
“ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”
“ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”

2

“ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”
“ ”
“ ”

B " "

C " "

1

" " 3

2.5

6 — 7

1.

1

2

2.

1

" "

" "

3.

1 —

A " "

B " "

C " " " "

1.

1

2.

1

? @

1. " " " " " " "
2. " — " " — " " — " " —
- 3.

1.

2.

1.

1.

1

2

3

4

2.

1

" " " " " "

/

3

A " " "

B " " "

4.

1 —

A. " "

B. " "

" "

1.

1

2

3

4

5

10

11

12

13

14

2.

1

2

3

3.

1 —

A " " " "

B " " " "

" " " "

1.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

" " " "

10

11

12

13

2.

1

3.

1

" "

4.

1

A

" " " "

" "

B " "

C

" "

" "

D " "

" "

E " "

" "

2 —

A " " " "

B " " " " " "

1.
1

2.
1 " "

2

1.

1

2

2.

" "

1

—

2

? @

10

1. " " " " "

2. " — " " — " "

5

6

7

8

9

1

1.

1

" "

2

4

1.

1

" "

2.

1

A

B " "

3.

1 —

A " "

B " "

2 —

" "

A " " " "

B " " " "

3 —

A " "

B " "

" " " "

5 10

1.

1

" "

2.

1

A

" "

B

" "

2

A

" "

B

" "

C " " " " " "

" " " " "

D " "

1.

?

@

1. " " " " " "
2. " ___ " " ___ " " ___ " " ___
- 3.

1.

1.

1 ___ 5

1.

1

2

3

4

2.

1 " "

2

3

3.

1

A

1949

B

" "

C

" "

5

D

" "

4

5

6

2.

1 ? @

2 ? @

3.

1 ——

“ ”

“ ”

/

/

A “ ” ”

“ ” ” ” ”

B “ ” ” ” ”

C “ ”

1.

1

2

" "

3

2.

1

" "

2 "

"

3

4

3.

1

A

B "

"

"

"

C "

"

2

A

A:

B

2 ---

A " "

"

"

"

"

"

"

B "

"

"

"

11 --- 12

1.

1

2

3

4

5

2.

1 " "

2 " "

3

13 — 19

1.

1

? • @ "

2

3

4

7

8

9

10

11

2.

1

2

3

4

5

3.

1 —

A " "

/ /
/ / /

B " "
HSK

C " "
" "

D " "
" "

20

1.

1

2

2.

1

2

3

1. " "

1

2

A B

"

"

A B

" " " " " "

A B

3

" " " "

3

2.

1

2

3

8

1. " " " " " " " "

2. " --- " " --- " " --- "

3.

1.

1.

2.

1

2

1 — 6

1.

1

2

2.

1

A

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

B

"

"

3.

1

—

"

"

A

"

B " "

7 — 10

1.

1

2

3

2.

1

A

B " " " " " "

.....

C " " " " " " " " " "

....."

2

" "

3.

1 —

A

" " " "

B " "

/ /

C " "

D " "

"

"

E

" "

" "

2 —

A " "

" "

? @

B

C " " " "

"

D " "

1500 " "

11 — 13

1.

1

2.

1

"

"

14

1.

1

1.

1

2

2.

1

2

3

? @

8

1. " " " " " "
2. " _ _ _ " " _ _ _ " " _ _ _
" " _ _ _ "
- 3.

1.

1.

2.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

1 — 4

" "

1.

1

2

3

2.

1

A

" "

" " " "

? @

B " " " "

3.

1 --- ---

A " "

B " "

C " "

2 ---

A " "

B " "

5 — 6

1.

1

2

"

"

3

?

4

5

2.

1

" "

" "

" " " "

" "

7 — 11

1.

1

2

3

" "

4

5

6

2.

1

—

" " " "

" " " "

A " "

B " "

C " "

12 — 14

1.

1

2

3

2.

1

— — — —

" "

A "

"

" "

B "

"

? @

" " " "

2.

? @

14

1. " " " " " " "
2. " ___ " " ___ " " ___ "
- 3.

1.

1.

2.

1

2

3

4

“ ”

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

1.

1

2

2.

1

A

" "

B

" " " "

1.

1 1930 1961

2.

1 —

A " "

"

"

B

"

"

C "

"

"

"

2

—

A " "

love

1.

1

love

"

"

"

"

1.

1

2

2.

1

"

"

"

.....

.....

"

"

"

"

"

1.

2.